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A Collection Of Poems In Six Volumes. By Several Hands

Dodsley, Robert

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The Art of Politicks, In Imitation of Horace's Art of Poetry.

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THE
ART of POLITICKS,
IN IMITATION OF
HORACE'S ART of POETRY.

By the Reverend Mr. BRAMSTON.

IF to an human face fir James shou'd draw
A horse's mane, and feathers of maccaw,
A lady's bosom, and a tail of cod,
Who could help laughing at a fight so odd?
Just such a monster, Sirs, pray think before ye,
When you behold one man both Whig and Tory.
Not more extravagant are drunkard's dreams,
Than Low-church politicks with High-church schemes.

^a *Humano capiti cer-vicem pictor equinam
Jungere si velit, & varias inducere plumas,
Undique collatis membris; ut turpiter atrum
Desinat in piscem mulier formosa superne:
Spectatum admissi, risum teneatis, amici?
Credite, Pisones, isti tabulae fere librum
Persimilem, cujus, velut ægri somnia, vanæ
Fingentur species. — Pictoribus atque Poetis*

Painters,

Painters, you'll say, may their own fancies use,
 And free-born Britons may their party chuse :
 That's true, I own : but can one piece be drawn
 For dove and dragon, elephant and fawn ?

Speakers profess'd, who gravity pretend,
 With motly sentiments their speeches blend;
 Begin like patriots, and like courtiers end. }
 Some love to roar, the constitution's broke,
 And others on the nation's debts to joke ;
 Some rail, (they hate a commonwealth so much,)
 Whate'er the subject be, against the Dutch ;
 While others, with more fashionable fury,
 Begin with turnpikes, and conclude with Fleury.
 Some, when th' affair was Blenheim's glorious battle,
 Declaim'd against importing Irish cattle :
 But you, from whate'er side you take your name,
 Like Anna's motto, always be the same.

*Quidlibet audendi semper fuit æqua potestas ;
 Scimus, & hanc veniam petimusque damusque vicissim ;
 Sed non ut placidis coëant immitia, non ut
 Serpentes avibus gementur, tigribus agni.
 Inceptis gravibus plerumque & magna professis
 Purpureus, late qui splendeat, unus & alter
 Assuitur pannus ; cum lucus, & ara Dianæ,
 Aut properantis aquæ per amœnos ambitus agros,
 Aut flumen Rhenum, aut pluvius describitur arcus.
 Sed nunc non erat his locus : & fortasse cupressum
 Scis simulare ; quid hoc, si fractus enatat ex spes
 Navibus, ære dato qui pingitur ? amphora cœpit
 Institui ; currente rota cur urceus exit ?
 Denique sit quidvis, simplex duntaxat & unum.*

c Outfides deceive, 'tis hard the truth to know,
 Parties from quaint denominations flow,
 As Scotch and Irish antiquaries show.
 The low are said to take Fanaticks parts,
 The high are bloody Papiſts in their hearts.
 Caution and fear to higheſt faults have run;
 In pleaſing both the parties, you pleaſe none.
 Who in the houſe affects declaiming airs,
 Whales in Change-alley paints: in Fiſh-ſtreet bears.
 Some metaphors, ſome handkerchiefs diſplay,
 Theſe peep in hats, while thoſe with buttons play,
 And make me think it Repetition day;
 There knights haranguing hug a neighb'ring poſt,
 And are but quorum orators at moſt.
 Sooner than thus my want of ſenſe expoſe,
 I'll deck out bandy-legs with gold clock'd hoſe,
 Or wear a toupet-wig without a noſe.

c *Decipimus ſpecie recti; brevis eſſe laboro,
 Obscurus ſio; ſectantem lævia, nervi
 Deſciant animique: profeſſus grandia, turgel.
 Qui variare cupit rem prodigaliter unam,
 Delphinum ſylvis appingit, fluctibus aprum.
 In vitium ducit culpæ fuga, ſi caret arte.
 Emiliū circa ludum ſaber imus & ungues
 Exprimet, & molles imitabitur ære capillos;
 Inſelix operis ſumma, quia ponere totum
 Neſciet; hunc ego me, ſi quid componere curem,
 Non magis eſſe velim, quam pravo vivere naſo
 Spectandum nigris oculis nigroque capillo.*

Nay, I would sooner have thy phyz, I swear,
Surintendant des plaisirs d'Angleterre. *

 d Ye weekly writers of seditious news,
Take care your subjects artfully to chuse,
Write panegyrick strong, or boldly rail,
You cannot miss preferment, or a goal.
Wrap up your poison well, nor fear to say
What was a lye last night is truth to-day.
Tell this, sink that, arrive at Ridpath's praise,
Let Abel Roper your ambition raise.
To lye fit opportunity observe,
Saving some double meaning in reserve;
But oh! you'll merit everlasting fame,
If you can quibble on Sir Robert's name.

* All Mr. Heydegger's letters come directed to him from
abroad, A Monsieur, Monsieur Heydegger, surintendant
des plaisirs d'Angleterre.

d Sumite materiam vestris, qui scribitis, æquam
Viribus; & versate diu, quid ferre recusent,
Quid valeant humeri: cui lecta potenter erit res,
Nec facundia deseret hunc, nec lucidus ordo.
Ordinis hæc virtus erit & Venus, aut ego fallor,
Ut jam nunc dicat, jam nunc debentia dici,
Pleraque differat, & præsens in tempus omittat.
Dixeris egregie, notum si callida verbum
Reddiderit junctura novum; si forte necesse est
Indiciis monstrare recentibus abdita rerum
Fingere cinctutis non exaudita Cæthegis
Continget, dabiturque licentia sumpta pudenter.
Et nova fætaque nuper habebunt verba fidem, si
Græco fonte cadant.



In state-affairs use not the vulgar phrase,
 Talk words scarce known in good queen Bessie's days,
 New terms let war or traffick introduce,
 And try to bring persuading-ships in use.
 Coin words : in coining ne'er mind common sense,
 Provided the original be French.

^e Like South-sea stock, expressions rise and fall :
 King Edward's words are now no words at all.
 Did aught our predecessors genius cramp ?
 Sure every reign may have its proper stamp.
 All sublunary things of death partake ;
 What alteration does a cent'ry make ?
 Kings and comedians all are mortal found,
 Cæsar and Pinkethman are underground.
 What's not destroy'd by Time's devouring hand ?
 Where's Troy, and where's the may-pole in the Strand ?

^e ————— *Licuit, semperque licebit*
Signatum præsentē nota producere nomen.
Ut sylvæ foliis pronos mutantur in annos :
Prima cadunt, ita verborum vetus interit ætas.
Debemur morti nos nostraque; sive receptus
Terræ Neptunus, classes aquilonibus arcet,
Regis opus; sterilisve diu palus aptaque remis
Vicinas urbes alit, & grave sentit aratrum;
Seu cursum mutavit iniquum frugibus annis,
Doctus iter melius: mortalia facta peribunt,
Nedum sermonum fiet honos, & gratia vivax.
Multa renascentur quæ jam cecidere, cadentque
Quæ nunc sunt in honore vocabula, si volet usus,
Quem penes arbitrium est & jus & norma loquendi.

Pease,

Pease, cabbages, and turnips once grew, where
 Now stands New Bond-street, and a newer square;
 Such piles of buildings now rise up and down,
 London itself seems going out of town.

Our fathers cross'd from Fulham in a wherry,
 Their sons enjoy a bridge at Putney-ferry.

Think we that modern words eternal are?

Toupet, and Tompion, Cofins, and Colmar
 Hereafter will be call'd, by some plain man,
 A wig, a watch, a pair of stays, a fan.

To things themselves if time such change affords,
 Can there be any trusting to our words?

f To screen good ministers from publick rage,
 And how with party madness to engage,
 We learn from Addison's immortal page,

The Jacobite's ridiculous opinion
 Is seen from Tickell's letter to Avignon.

But who puts Caleb's Country-Craftsman out,
 Is still a secret, and the world's in doubt.

g Not long since parish-clerks, with faucy airs,
 Apply'd king David's psalms to state affairs.

f *Res gestæ regumque ducumque, & tristia bella
 Quo scribi possent numero, monstravit Homerus.
 Versibus impariter junctis querimonia primum,
 Post etiã inclusa est voti sententia compos.
 Quis tamen exiguos elegos emisit auctor,
 Grammatici certant, & adhuc sub judice lis est.*

g *Musa dedit fidibus Divos puerosque Deorum,
 Et pugilem victorem, & equum certamine primum,
 Et juvenum curas, & libera vina referre.*



Some certain tunes to politicks belong,
 On both sides drunkards love a party-song.
^h If full across the Speaker's chair I go,
 Can I be said the rules o' th' House to know ?
 I'll ask, nor give offence without intent,
 Nor through mere sheepishness be impudent.

ⁱ In Acts of Parliament avoid sublime,
 Nor e'er address his Majesty in rhyme ;
 An Act of Parliament's a serious thing,
 Begins with year of Lord and year of King ;
 Keeps close to form, in every word is strict,
 When it would pains and penalties inflict.
 Soft words suit best petitioner's intent ;
 Soft words, O ye petitioners of Kent !

^k Whoe'er harangues before he gives his vote,
 Should send sweet language from a tuneful throat.

^h *Descriptas servare vices operumque colores
 Cur ego si nequeo ignoroque, poeta salutor ?
 Cur nescire, pudens prave, quam discere malo ?*

ⁱ *Verfibus exponi tragicis res comica non vult :
 Indignatur item privatis, ac prope focco
 Dignis carminibus narrari cæna Thyestæ.
 Interdum tamen & vocem Comædia tollit,
 Iratulusque Chremes tumido delitigat ore.
 Telephus & Peleus, cum pauper & exsul uterque
 Projicit ampullas & sesquipedalica verba.*

^k *Non satis est pulchra esse Poemata, dulcia sunt.
 Ut ridentibus arrident, ita flentibus adsunt
 Humani vultus : si vis me flere, dolendum est
 Primum ipse tibi : nunc tua me infortunia lædent.
 Telephè, vel Peleu, male si mandata loqueris,
 Aut dormitabo, aut ridebo.*

Pultney

Pultney the coldest breast with zeal can fire,
 And Roman thoughts by Attick stile inspire;
 He knows from tedious wranglings to beguile
 The serious house into a chearful smile;
 When the great patriot paints his anxious fears
 For England's safety, I am lost in tears.
 But when dull speakers strive to move compassion,
 I pity their poor hearers, not the nation:
 Unless young members to the purpose keep,
 I fall a laughing, or I fall asleep.

1 Can men their inward faculties controul?
 Is not the tongue an index to the soul?
 Laugh not in time of service to your God,
 Nor bully, when in custody o' th' rod;
 Look grave, and be from jokes and grinning far,
 When brought to sue for pardon at the bar:
 If then you let your ill-tim'd wit appear,
 Knights, citizens, and burgessees will sneer.

m For land, or trade, not the same notions fire
 The city-merchant, and the country-'squire;

1 *Format enim natura prius nos intus ad omnem
 Fortunarum habitum, &c.*

*Post effert animi motus interprete lingua.
 ----- tristia maestum*

Vultum verba decent, &c.

*Si dicentis erunt fort unis absona dicta,
 Romani tollent equites peditesque cachinnum.*

m *Intererit multum Davusne loquatur, an Heros:
 Mercatorne vagus, cultorne virentis agelli;
 Colchus, an Assyrius; Thebis nutritus, an Argis.*

R 4

Their



Their climes are distant, tho' one cause unites
 The lairds of Scotland, and the Cornish knights,
ⁿ To likelihood your characters confine;
 Don't turn Sir Paul out, let Sir Paul resign.
 In Walpole's voice (if factions ill intend)
 Give the two universities a friend;
 Give Maidstone wit, and elegance refin'd;
 To both the Pelhams give the Scipio's mind;
 To Cart'ret learning, eloquence, and parts;
 To George the second, give all English hearts.
^o Sometimes fresh names in politicks produce,
 And factions yet unheard of introduce;
 And if you dare attempt a thing so new,
 Make to itself the flying squadron true.
^p To speak is free, no member is debarr'd;
 But funds and national accounts are hard:

ⁿ *Aut famam sequere, aut sibi convenientia finge.
 Scriptor honoratum si forte reponis Achillem,
 Impiger, iracundus, inexorabilis, acer,
 Jura neget sibi nata, nihil non arroget armis;
 Sit Medea ferox invictaque, flebilis Ino,
 Perfidus Ixion, Io vaga, tristis Orestes.*
^o *Si quid in expertum scenæ committis, & audes
 Personam formare novam, servetur ad imum
 Qualis ab incepto processerit, & sibi constet.*
^p *Difficile est proprie communia dicere: tuque
 Rectius Iliacum carmen deducis in actus,
 Quam si proferres ignota inditaque primus.
 Publica materies privati juris erit, si
 Nec circa vilem patulumque moraberis orbem.
 Nec verbum verbo curabis reddere fidus*

Safer

Safer on common topicks to discourse,
 The malt-tax, and a military force.
 On these each coffee-house will lend a hint,
 Besides a thousand things that are in print.
 But steal not word for word, nor thought for thought,
 For you'll be teaz'd to death, if you are caught.
 When factious leaders boast increasing strength,
 Go not too far, nor follow every length :
 Leave room for change, turn with a grace about,
 And swear you left 'em, when you found 'em out.
 ¶ With art and modesty your part maintain ;
 And talk like Col'nel Titus, not like Lane.
 The trading knight with rants his speech begins,
 Sun, moon, and stars, and dragons, faints, and kings :
 But Titus said, with his uncommon sense,
 When the exclusion-bill was in suspense,
 I hear a lion in the lobby roar ;
 Say, Mr. Speaker, shall we shut the door
 And keep him there, or shall we let him in
 To try if we can turn him out again ?

*Interpres ; nec desiliis imitator in arctum,
 Unde pedem proferre pudor vetet, aut operis lex.*
 ¶ *Nec sic incipies, ut scriptor Cyclicus olim,
 " Fortunam Priami cantabo & nobile bellum."
 Quanto rectius hic, qui nil molitur inepte,
 " Dic mihi Musa virum, captæ post tempora Trojæ,
 " Qui mores hominum multorum vidit & urbes.*

Some



* Some mighty blustersers impeach with noise,
And call their private cry, the publick voice.

s From folio's of accounts they take their handles,
And the whole ballance proves a pound of candles;
As if Paul's cupola were brought to bed,
After hard labour, of a small pin's head.

† Some Rufus, some the Conqueror bring in,
And some from Julius Cæsar's days begin.

A cunning speaker can command his chops,
And when the house is not in humour, stops;
In falsehood probability imployes,
Nor his old lies with newer lies destroys.

u If when you speak, you'd hear a needle fall,
And make the frequent hear-hims rend the wall,

In matters suited to your taste engage,
Rememb'ring still your quality and age.

Thy task be this, young knight, and hear my song,
What politicks to ev'ry age belong.

r *Non fumum ex fulgore, sed ex fumo dare lucem
Cogitat* _____

s *Quid dignum tanto feret hic promissor hiatus?
Parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus.*

† *Nec reditum Diomedis ab interitu Moleagri,
Nec gemino bellum Trojanum orditur ab ovo;*

_____ *Et quæ
Desperat tractata nitescere posse, relinquit;
Atque ita mentitur, sic veris falsa remiscet,
Primum ne medium, medio ne discrepet inum.*

u *Tu, quid ego Et populus mecum desideret, audi;
Si plausoris eges aulae manentis, Et usque*

When

x When babes can speak, babes should be taught to say
King George the second's health, huzza, huzza!
Boys should learn Latin for Prince William's sake,
And girls Louisa their example make.

y More loves the youth, just come to his estate,
To range the fields, than in the house debate;
More he delights in fav'rite Jowler's tongue,
Than in Will Shippen, or Sir William Yonge:
If in one chase he can two horses kill,
He cares not two-pence for the land-tax bill:
Loud in his wine, in women not o'er nice,
He damns his uncles if they give advice;
Votes as his father did when there's a call,
But had much rather never vote at all.

z We take a different turn at twenty-six,
And lofty thoughts on some lord's daughter fix;

Sessuri donec cantor, Vos plaudite, dicat:

Ætatis cujusque notandi sunt tibi mores,

Mobilibusque decor naturis dandus & annis.

x *Reddere qui voces jam scit puer, & pede certo*
Signat humum, gestit paribus colludere, & iram
Colligit ac ponit temere, & mutatur in horas.

y *Imberbis juvenis, tandem custode remoto,*
Gaudet equis canibusque, & aprici gramine campi;
Cereus in vitium flecti, monitoribus asper,
Utilium tardus provisor, prodigus æris,
Sublimis, cupidusque, & amata relinquere pernix.

z *Conversis studiis, ætas animusque virilis;*
Quærit opes & amicitias, inservit honori;
Commisisse caret quod mox mutare labore.

With

With men in pow'r strict friendship we pursue,
With some considerable post in view.

A man of forty fears to change his note,
One way to speak, and t' other way to vote ;
Careful his tongue in passion to command,
Avoids the bar, and speaker's reprimand.

^a In bags the old man lets his treasure rust,
Afraid to use it, or the funds to trust ;
When stocks are low, he wants the heart to buy,
And through much caution sees them rise too high ;
Thinks nothing rightly done since seventy-eight,
Swears present members do not talk, but prate :
In Charles the second's days, says he, ye prigs,
Tories were Tories then, and Whigs were Whigs.

Alas ! this is a lamentable truth,
We lose in age, as we advance in youth :
I laugh, when twenty will like eighty talk,
And old Sir John with Polly Peachum walk.

^b Now as to double, or to false returns,
When pockets suffer, and when anger burns ;

^a *Multa senem circum-veniunt incommoda; vel quod
Quærit, & inventis miser abstinet, ac timet uti.
Dilator spe longus, iners, avidusque futuri;
Difficilis, querulus, laudator temporis acti
Se puer, censor castigatorem minorum.
Multa ferunt anni venientes commoda secum,
Multa recedentes adimunt; ne forte seniles
Mandentur juveni partes, pueroque viriles;
Semper in adjunctis ævoque morabimur aptis.*

^b *Aut agitur res in scenis, aut acta refertur.
Segnius irritant animos demissa per aures,*

O thing

O thing surpassing faith ! knight strives with knight
 When both have brib'd, and neither's in the right,
 The bailiff's self is sent for in that case,
 And all the witnesses had face to face.
 Selected members soon the fraud unfold,
 In full committee of the house 'tis told ;
 Th' incredible corruption is destroy'd,
 The chairman's angry, and th' election void.

c Those who would captivate the well-bred throng,
 Should not too often speak, nor speak too long :
 Church, nor church-matters ever turn to sport,
 Nor make St. Stephen's chapel, Dover-court.

d The speaker, when the commons are assembled,
 May to the Græcian chorus be resembled ;
 'Tis his the young and modest to espouse,
 And see none draw, or challenge in the house :
 'Tis his old hospitality to use,
 And three good printers for the house to chuse ;

*Quam quæ sunt oculis subiecta fidelibus, & quæ
 Ipse sibi tradit spectator.*

Quodcumque ostendis mihi sic, incredulus odi.

c *Neve minor, neu sit quinto productior actu
 Fabula, quæ posci vult, & spectata reponi ;
 Nec Deus intersit, nisi dignus vindice nodus
 Inciderit ; nec quarta loqui persona laboret.*

d *Actoris partes Chorus officiumque virile
 Defendat : neu quid medios intercinat actus,
 Quod non proposito conducat & hæreat apte :
 Ille bonis favéatque, & concilietur amicis,
 Et regat iratos, & amet peccare timentes ;*

To

To let each representative be heard,
 And take due care the chaplain be preferr'd ;
 To hear no motion made that's out of joint,
 And when he spies his member, make his point.

^e To knights new chofen in old time would come
 The country trumpet, and perhaps a drum ;
 Now when a burges's new elect appears,
 Come trainbands, horseguards, footguards, grenadeers ;
 When the majority the town-clerk tells,
 His honour pays the fiddles, waits, and bells :
 Harangues the mob, and is as wise and great,
 As the most myflick oracle of state.

^f When the duke's grandfon for the county stood,
 His beef was fat, and his oöober good ;

*Ille dapes laudet mensæ brevis ; ille salubrem
 Jusitiam, legesque, & apertis oïa portis ;
 Ille tegat commissa, Deosque precetur & oret,
 Ut redeat miseris, abeat fortuna superbis.
^e Tibia non, ut nunc Orichalco vincita, tubæque
 Æmula, sed tenuis simplex foramine paucò
 Aspirare, & adesse chorus erat utilis, &c.
 Postquam cæpit agros extendere victor, & urbem
 Latior amplecti murus, &c.
 Accessit numerisque modisque licentia major ;
 Sic etiam stâibus voces crescere severis,
 Et tulit eloquium insolitum facundia præceps :
 Utitium sagax rerum & divina futuri
 Sortilegis non discrepuit sententia Delphis.
^f Carmine qui tragico vilem certavit ob hircum,
 Incolumi gravitate jocum tentavit, eo quod
 Illecebris erat & gratâ noivitate morandus
 Spectator, fœnulusque sacris, & petus, & eplex.*

His

His lordship took each ploughman by the fist,
 Drank to their sons, their wives and daughters kiss'd ;
 But when strong beer their free-born hearts inflames,
 They sell him bargains, and they call him names.
 Thus it is deem'd in English nobles wise
 To stoop for no one reason but to rise.

g Election matters shun with cautious awe,
 O all ye judges learned in the law ;
 A judge by bribes as much himself degrades,
 As duchess-dowager by masquerades.

h Try not with jests obscene to force a smile,
 Nor lard your speech with mother Needham's stile :
 Let not your tongue to $\Omega\lambda\phi\epsilon\lambda\delta\iota\sigma\mu\textcircled{\text{C}}$ run,
 And $\text{K}\iota\text{C}\epsilon\epsilon\text{r}\iota\sigma\mu\textcircled{\text{C}}$ with abhorrence shun ;
 Let not your looks affected words disgrace,
 Nor join with silver tongue a brazen face ;
 Let not your hands, like tallboys, be employ'd,
 And the mad rant of tragedy avoid.
 Just in your thoughts, in your expression clear,
 Neither too modest, nor too bold appear.

g *Effutire leves indigna Tragedia versus,*

Ut festis matrona moveri iusta diebus,
Intereit Satyris paulum pudibunda protervis.

h *Non ego inornata & dominantia nomina solum,*
Verbaque, Pifones, Satyrorum scriptor amabo ;
Nec sic enitar Tragico differre colori,
Ut nihil intersit Davusne loquatur, & audax
Pythias, emuncto lucrata Simone talentum :
An custos famulusque Dei Silenus alumni.

Others

i Others in vain a like success will boast,
 He speaks most easy, who has study'd most.
 k A peer's pert heir has to the commons spoke
 A vile reflection, or a bawdy joke :
 Call'd to the house of lords, of this beware,
 'Tis what the bishops' bench will never bear.
 Among the commons is such freedom shown,
 They lash each other, and attack the throne ;
 Yet so unskilful or so fearful some,
 For nine that speak there's nine-and-forty dumb.

i When James the first, at great Britannia's helm,
 Rul'd this word-clipping and word-coining realm,
 No word to royal favour made pretence,
 But what agreed in sound and clash'd in sense.
 Thrice happy he ! how great that speaker's praise,
 Whose ev'ry period look'd an hundred ways:

i ——— *Ut sibi quisvis*

Speret idem, sudet multum, frustra que laboret.
 k *Ne nimium teneris juvenentur versibus unquam,*
Aut immunda crepent ignominiosaque dicta :
Offenduntur enim quibus est equus, & pater & res,
Nec si quid fricti ciceris probat, & nucis emptor,
Æquis accipiunt animis, donant-ve corona.
 i *At nostri proavæ Plautinos & numeros &*
Laudavere sales ; nimium patienter utrumque,
Ne dicam stulte, mirati ; si modo ego & vos
Scimus inurbanum lepido seponere dicto,
Legitimumque sonum digitis callemus & aure.

What

What then? we now with just abhorrence shun
 The trifling quibble, and the school-boy's pun;
 Tho' no great connoisseur, I make a shift
 Just to find out a Darfey from a Swift;
 I can discern with half an eye, I hope,
 Mist from Jo Addison; from Eusden, Pope:
 I know a farce from one of Congreve's plays,
 And Cibber's opera from Johnny Gay's.

^m When pert Defoe his saucy papers writ,
 He from a cart was pillor'd for his wit:
 By mob was pelted half a morning's space,
 And rotten eggs besmear'd his yellow face;
 The Censor then improv'd the list'ning isle,
 And held both parties in an artful smile.
 A scribbling crew now pinching winter brings,
 That spare no earthly nor no heav'nly things,
 Nor church, nor state, nor treasurers, nor kings.
 But blasphemy displeases all the town;
 And for defying scripture, law, and crown,
 Woolston should pay his fine, and lose his gown.

^m *Ignotum Tragicæ genus invenisse Camæna
 Dicitur, & plaustris vexisse poemata Thespis,
 Quæ canerent agerentque perunculi sæcibus ora.
 Post hunc personæ, pallæque repertor honestæ
 Æschylus, & modicis instravit pulpita tignis,
 Et docuit magnumque loqui, nitique cothurno.
 Successit vetus his Comædia, non sine multa
 Laude: sed in vitium libertas excidit, & vim
 Dignam lege regi; lex est accepta, chorusque
 Træpiter obtulit sublato jure nocendi.*

n It must be own'd the journals try all ways
 To merit their respective party's praise :
 They jar in every article from Spain ;
 A war these threaten, those a peace maintain :
 Tho' lye they will, to give them all their due,
 In foreign matters, and domestick too.
 Whoe'er thou art that would'st a Postman write,
 Enquire all day, and hearken all the night.
 Sure, Gazetteers and writers of Courants
 Might soon exceed th' intelligence of France :
 To be out-done old England should refuse,
 As in her arms, so in her publick news :
 But truth is scarce, the scene of action large,
 And correspondence an excessive charge.

o There are who say, no man can be a wit
 Unless for Newgate or for Bedlam fit ;
 Let pamphleteers abusive satire write,
 To shew a genius is to shew a spite :

n *Nil intentatum nostri liquere Poetae ;
 Nec minimum meruere decus, vestigia Graeca
 Ausi deserere, & celebrare domestica facta :
 Nec virtute foret clariorae potentius armis,
 Quam lingua, Latium, si non offenderet unum-
 quemque Poetarum limae labor & mora.*

o *Ingenium miseram quia fortunatius arte
 Credit, & excludit sanos Helicone Poetas
 Democritus, bona pars non unguis ponere curat,
 Non barbam ———
 Nanciscetur enim pretium nomenque Poetae,*

That

That author's work will ne'er be reckon'd good,
Who has not been where Curll the printer stood.

¶ Alas poor me! you may my fortune guess:
I write, and yet humanity profess:

(Though nothing can delight a modern judge,
Without ill-nature and a private grudge)

I love the king, the queen, and royal race:

I like the government, but want no place:

Too low in life to be a justice I,

And for a constable, thank God, too high:

Was never in a plot, my brain's not hurt;

I politicks to poetry convert.

¶ A politician must (as I have read)
Be furnish'd, in the first place, with a head:
A head well fill'd with Machiavelian brains,
And stuff'd with precedents of former reigns:

*Si tribus Anticyris caput insanabile nunquam
Tonfori Licinò commiserit.*

¶ ————— O ego lævus,

*Qui purgor bilem sub verni temporis horam:
Non alius faceret meliora poemata, verum*

Nil tanti est: ergo fungar vice cotis, acutum

Reddere quæ ferrum valet, exfors ipsa secandi;

Munus & officium, nil scribens ipse, docebo;

Unde parentur opes, quid alat formetque Poetam:

Quid deceat, quid non: quò virtus, quò ferat error.

¶ *Scribèndi recte, sapere est & principium & fons:*

Rem tibi Socraticæ poterunt ostendere chartæ,

Verbaque provisam rem non invita sequentur.

Qui didicit, patriæ quid debeat, & quid amicis,

Quo sit amori parens, quo frater amandus, & hospes.

Must journals read, and magna charta quote ;
 But acts still wiser, if he speaks by note :
 Learn well his lesson, and near fear mistakes ;
 For ready-money ready-speakers makes.
 He must instructions and credentials draw,
 Pay well the army, and protect the law :
 Give to his country what's his country's due,
 But first help brothers, sons, and cousins too.
 He must read Grotius upon war and peace,
 And the twelve judges salary increase,
 He must oblige old friends and new allies,
 And find out ways and means for fresh supplies.
 He must the weavers grievances redress,
 And merchants wants in merchants words express.

† Dramatick poets that expect the bays,
 Should cull our histories for party plays ;
 Wickford's Embassador should fill their head,
 And the State-trials carefully be read :
 For what is Dryden's muse and Otway's plots,
 To th' earl of Essex or the queen of Scots ?

*Quod sit conscripti, quod judicis officium, quæ
 Partes in bellum missi ducis ; ille profecto
 Reddere personæ scit convenientia cuique.
 † Respicere exemplar vitæ morumque jubebo
 Doctum imitatore, & veras hinc ducere voces.
 Fabula nullius veneris, sine pondere & arte,
 Valdius oblectat populum, meliusque moratur,
 Quam versus inopes rerum, nugæque canoræ.*

'Tis

'Tis said that queen Elizabeth could speak,
At twelve years old, right Attick full-mouth'd Greek ;
Hence was the student forc'd at Greek to drudge,
If he would be a bishop or a judge.

Divines and lawyers now don't think they thrive,
'Till promis'd places of men still alive :
How old is such a one in such a post ?
The answer is, he's seventy-five almost :
Th' arch-bishop and the master of the rolls ?
Neither is young, and one's as old as Paul's.
Will men that ask such questions, publish books
Like learned Hooker's or chief justice Coke's ?

t On tender subjects with discretion touch,
And never say too little, or too much.
On trivial matters flourishes are wrong,
Motions for candles never should be long :

^b *Graius ingenium, Graius dedit ore rotundo
Musa loqui, &c.*

^c *Romani pueri longis rationibus affem
Discunt in partes centum diducere. Dicat
Filius urbani, si de quincunce remota est
Uncia, quid superest ? poterat dixisse, triens. Eu !
Rem poteris servare tuam.*

————— *redit uncia, quid fit ?
Semis. Ad hæc animos ærugo & cura peculi
Cum semel imbuerit, speramus carmina fingi
Possè linenda cedro, & lævi servanda cupresso ?*

^t *Quicquid præcipies, esto brevis ; ut cito dicta
Percipiant animi dociles, teneantque fideles ;
Omne supervacuum pleno de pectore manat.*



Or if you move in case of sudden rain,
 To shut the windows, speak distinct and plain.
 Unless you talk good English downright sense,
 Can you be understood by serjeant Spence ?

^u New stories always should with truth agree,
 Or truth's half sifter, probability :
 Scarce could Toft's rabbits and pretended throes
 On half the honourable house impose.

^x When Cato speaks, young Shallow runs away,
 And swears it is so dull he cannot stay :
 When rakes begin on blasphemy to border,
 Bromley and Hanmer cry aloud — to order.
 The point is this, with manly sense and ease
 T' inform the judgment, and the fancy please.
 Praise it deserves, nor difficult the thing,
 At once to serve one's country and one's king,
 Such speeches bring the wealthy Tonsons gain,
 From age to age they minuted remain,
 As precedents for George the twentieth's reign.

- ^u *Ficta voluptatis causa, sint proxima veris :
 Nec quodcumque volet, pescat sibi fabula credi ;
 Neu prænse Lamiæ vivum puerum extrahat alvo.*
- ^x *Centuriæ seniorum agitant expertia frugis ;
 Celsi prætereunt austera poemata Rhames.
 Omne tulit punctum qui miscuit utile dulci,
 Lectorem delectando, pariterque monendo.
 Hic meret æra liber Sostis, hic & mare transit,
 Et longum noto scriptori prorogat ævum.*

y Is there a man on earth so perfect found,
 Who ne'er mistook a word in sense or found?
 Not blund'ring, but persisting is the fault;
 No mortal sin is Lapsus Linguae thought:
 Clerks may mistake; considering who 'tis from,
 I pardon little slips in Cler. Dom. Com.
 But let me tell you I'll not take his part,
 If ev'ry Thursday he date Die Mart.

Of sputt'ring mortals 'tis the fatal curse,
 By mending blunders still to make them worse.
 Men sneer when—gets a lucky thought,
 And stare if Wyndham should be nodding caught.
 But sleeping's what the wisest men may do,
 Should the committee chance to fit 'till two.

z Not unlike paintings, principles appear,
 Some best at distance, some when we are near.

y *Sunt delicta tamen, quibus ignorasse velimus;
 Non semper feriet quodcumque minabitur arcus:
 Verum ubi plura nitent in carmine, non ego paucis
 Offendar maculis, quas aut incuria fudit,
 Aut humana parum cavit natura. Quid ergo est?
 Ut scriptor si peccat idem librarius usque,
 Quamvis est monitus, venia caret: & citharædus
 Ridetur chordâ qui semper oberrat eâdem:
 Sic mihi, qui multum cessat, fit Cbærilus ille,
 Quem bis terque bonum, cum risu miror: & idem
 Indigner quandoque bonus dormitat Homerus:
 Verum opere in longo fas est obrepere somnum.*

z *Ut pictura Pœsis erit; quæ, si propius stes,
 Te capiet magis: & quædam, si longius abstes,*

The love of politicks so vulgar's grown,
 My landlord's party from his sign is known :
 Mark of French wine, see Ormond's head appear,
 While Marlborough's face directs to beer and beer ;
 Some Buchanan's, the Pope's head some like best,
 The Devil tavern is a standing jest.

a Whoe'er you are that have a feat secure,
 Duly return'd, and from petition sure,
 Stick to your friends in whatsoe'er you say ;
 With strong aversion shun the middle-way :
 The middle-way the best we sometimes call,
 But 'tis in politicks no way at all.
 A Trimmer's what both parties turn to sport,
 By country hated, and despis'd at court,
 Who would in earnest to a party come,
 Must give his vote not whimsical, but plumb,
 There is no medium : for the term in vogue
 On either side is, honest man, or rogue,
 Can it be difficult our minds to shew,
 Where all the difference is, yes, or no ?

*Hæc amat obscurum, volet hæc sub luce videri ;
 Hæc placuit semel, hæc decies repetita placebit.*

a O major juvenum — hoc tibi dictum
*Tolle memor, certis medium est tolerabile rebus
 Recte concedi. —*

— *Mediocribus esse Poëtis*

Non homines, non Dii, non concessere columnæ.

*Sic, animis natum inventumque Poema juvandis,
 Si paulum a summo decessit, vergit ad imum.*

b In all professions, time and pains give skill ;
 Without hard study, dare physicians kill ?
 Can he that ne'er read statutes or reports,
 Give chamber counsel, or urge law in courts ?
 But ev'ry whipster knows affairs of state,
 Nor fears on nicest subjects to debate.
 A knight of eighteen hundred pounds a year —
 Who minds his head, if his estate be clear ?
 Sure he may speak his mind, and tell the house,
 He matters not the government a louse.
 Lack-learning knights, these things are safely said
 To friends in private, at the Bedford-head :
 But in the house, before your tongue runs on,
 Consult fir James, lord William's dead and gone.
 Words to recall is in no member's power,
 One single word may send you to the Tower.

e The wrong'd to help, the lawless to refrain,
 Thrice ev'ry year, in ancient Egbert's reign,

b *Ludere qui nescit, campestribus abstinet armis :
 Indoctusque pilæ, discivæ, trochivæ, quiescit,
 Ne spissæ risum tollant impune coronæ ;
 Qui nescit, versus tamen audet fingere. —*

————— *Quid ni ?*

*Liber & ingenuus, præsertim census equestrem
 Summam nummorum, vitioque remotus ab omni.
 Membranis intus postis, delere licebit
 Quod non edideris : nescit vox missa reverti.*

c *Sylvestres homines facer interpretsque Deorum
 Cædibus & victu fædo deterruit Orpheus.*

————— *Fuit hæc sapientia quondam,
 Publica privatis secernere, sacra profanis :*

The



The members to the Mitchelgemot went,
 In after-ages called the Parliament;
 Early the Mitchelgemot did begin
 T' inroll their statutes on a parchment skin:
 For impious treason hence no room was left,
 For murder, for polygamy, or theft:
 Since when the senate's power both sexes know
 From hops and claret, soap and callico.
 Now wholesome laws young senators bring in
 'Gainst goals, attorneys, bribery, and gin.
 Since such the nature of the British state,
 The power of parliament so old and great,
 Ye 'squires and Irish lords, 'tis worth your care
 To be return'd for city, town, or shire,
 By sheriff, bailiff, constable, or mayor.

^d Some doubt, which to a seat has best pretence,
 A man of substance, or a man of sense:
 But never any member seats will do,
 Without a head-piece and a pocket too;

*Concubitu prohibere vago, dare jura maritis:
 Oppida moliri, leges incidere ligno.*

*Dicta per carmina fortes,
 Et vitæ monstrata via est, & gratia regum
 Pieriis tentata modis: ludusque repertus,
 Et longorum operum finis:*

*ne forte pudori
 Si tibi Musa lyræ solers, & cantor Apollo.
 Natura fieret laudabile carmen, an arte,
 Quæsitum est; ego nec studium sine divite venâ,*

Sense

Sense is requir'd the depth of things to reach,
And money gives authority to speech.

^a A man of bus'ness won't 'till ev'ning dine,
Abstains from women, company, and wine:
From Fig's new theatre he'll miss a night,
Tho' cocks, and bulls, and Irish women fight:
Nor sultry sun, nor storms of soaking rain,
The man of bus'ness from the house detain:
Nor speaks he for no reason but to say,
I am a member, and I spoke to-day.

I speak sometimes, you'll hear his lordship cry,
Because some speak that have less sense than I.

^f The man that has both land and money too,
May wonders in a trading borough do:
They'll praise his ven'son, and commend his port,
Turn their two former members into sport,
And, if he likes it, satirize the court.

*Nec rude quid profit video ingenium: alterius sic
Altera poscit opem res, & conjurat amice.
e Qui studet optatam cursu contingere metam,
Multa tulit fecitque puer; sudavit & alfit,
Abstulit venere & vino.———
Nunc satis est dixisse, Ego mira poemata pango:
Occupet extremum scabies, mihi turpe relinqui est,
Et, quod non didici, sane nescire fateri.
f Assentatores jubet ad lucrum ire Porta,
Dives agris, dives positus in scenare nummis.
Si vero est unctum qui recte ponere possit,
Et spondere levi pro paupere, & eripere atris
Litibus implicitum, mirabor, si sciet inter-*

But

But at a feast 'tis difficult to know
 From real friends an undiscover'd foe;
 The man that swears he will the poll secure,
 And pawns his soul that your election's sure,
 Suspect that man : beware, all is not right,
 He's, ten to one, a corporation-bite.

§ Alderman Pond, a downright honest man,
 Would say, I cannot help you, or I can :
 To spend your money, fir, is all a jest ;
 Matters are settled, set your heart at rest :
 We've made a compromise, and, fir, you know,
 That sends one member high, and t'other low.
 But if his good advice you would not take,
 He'd scorn your supper, and your punch forsake,
 Leave you of mighty interest to brag,
 And poll two voices like fir Robert Fag.

*noscere mendacem verumque beatus amicum.
 Tu seu donaris, seu quid donare voles cui,
 Nolito ad versus tibi factos ducere plenum
 Lætitiæ : clamabit enim, Pulchre, bene, recte !*

*si carmina condēs,
 Nunquam te fallant animi sub vulpe latentes.
 § Quintilio si quid recitares, corrige, sodes,
 Hoc, aiebat, & hoc : melius te posse negares,
 Bis terque expertum frustra, delere jubebat.
 Si defendere delictum, quam vertere, mallet,
 Nullum ultra verbum aut operam insumebat inanem,
 Quia sine rivali teque & tua solus amares.*

h Parliamentearing is a sort of itch,
 That will too oft unwary knights bewitch.
 Two good estates fir Harry Clodpole spent ;
 Sate thrice, but spoke not once, in parliament ;
 Two good estates are gone—Who'll take his word ?
 Oh ! should his uncle die, he'd spend a third :
 He'd buy a house his happiness to crown,
 Within a mile of some good borough-town ;
 Tag, rag, and bobtail to fir Harry's run,
 Men that have votes, and women that have none ;
 Sons, daughters, grandsons, with his honour dine ;
 He keeps a publick-house without a sign.
 Coblers and finiths extol th' ensuing choice,
 And drunken taylors boast their right of voice.
 Dearly the free-born neighbourhood is bought,
 They never leave him while he's worth a groat :
 So leeches stick, nor quit the bleeding wound,
 Till off they drop with skinfuls to the ground.

h *Ut mala quem scabies aut morbus regius arguet,
 _____ dicam Siculique poetæ*

*Narrabo interitum _____
 Nec semel hoc fecit, nec si retractus erit, jam
 Fiet homo, & ponet famose mortis amorem.
 Indoctum doctumque fugat recitator acerbus.
 Quem vero arripuit, tenet, occiditque legendo,
 Non missura cutem, nisi plena cruoris, hirudo.*

T H E

