Landesbibliothek Oldenburg

Digitalisierung von Drucken

The History Of Hindostan; From The Earliest Account Of Time, To The Death Of Akbar; Translated From The Persian Of Mahummud Casim Ferishta Of Delhi

Together With A Dissertation Concerning the Religion and Philosophy of the Brahmins; With An Appendix, Containing the History of the Mogul Empire, from its Decline in the Reign of Mahummud Shaw, to the present Times; In Two Volumes

Dow, Alexander London, 1772

Contents.

urn:nbn:de:gbv:45:1-2198

CONTENTE

JEHANGIRE.

CHAP. I.

Candabar.

OBservations—Death of Akbar—Accession of Selim, by the name of Jehangire—Rebellion of Sultan Chusero—Battle of La-hore—Chusero's misfortunes—Rebellion quashed—Executions—War with Persia—A conspiracy

Page 1

CHAP. II.

Disturbances in Bengal—Story of Chaja Aiass—His slight from Tartary—Distress in the desart—Birth of the Sultana Noor-Mahil—Marriage with Shere Askun—Persecution—and murder of that Omrab—Her marriage with the emperor—Promotion of her family

C H A P. III.

Prudent administration—Insurrections quelled—Bad success in the Decan—Emperor's progress to Ajmere.—Peace with the Rana—Prince Churrum in favour—Character of Sultan Purvez—An English ambassador—His reception at Ajmere—Transactions at court—Power of the Sultana—Progress to Mando—To Guzerat—The emperor's return to Agra—Death and character of the Visier

7

CHAP.

CHAP. IV.

Disposition of the court—Expedition to Sewalic—The emperor in Cashmire—Disturbances in the Decan—Prince Chusero murdered—Rebellion of Shaw Jehân—He is repulsed at Agra—Defeated at Delhi—Pursued by his brother Purvez—Defeated at the Nirbidda—He reduces Orixa, Bengal and Behar—He marches toward the capital—Totally deseated by Purvez—Besieges Brampour—In great distress—His submission Candahar lost to the empire

CHAP. V.

Mobabet in favour—Accused of intended treason—Ordered to court—
Machinations of his enemies—Indignities offered him—He resolves to seize the emperor—He takes him in his tent—Defeats the
Visier—Condemns the Sultana to death—But pardons her—Governs
the empire—Attacked by the citizens of Cabul—He lays down his
power—Obliged to fly—Sent against Shaw Jehan—Death of prince
Purvez—His character—Death of Chan Chanan—81

Decan Golconda reduced Death of Mobilet affairs at court ... V . A H D

Schemes of Mohâbet and Asiph—Death of the emperor—His character—Anecdotes of his private life—His religion—His violence— Sewere justice—and humanity—The son of prince Chusero raised to the throne—Deseat of Shariar—Shaw Jehân marches from the Decan—Young emperor deposed, and murdered—Children of Jehangire—State of Persia

phintistople-Calamities in the northern provinces-Death on a

eklaracter of Ahab Jab-Tubier quarfied for oppression-An in-

CHAP.

SHAWJEHAN

CHAP. I.

REflections—Accession of Shaw Jehân—Promotions—The emperor's children—State of the empire with regard to foreign powers—Incursion of the Usbecs—War in Bundelcund—Disgrace—Tragical story—and slight of Chan Jehân Lodi—Death and character of Shaw Abâs of Persia—Emperor's march to the Decan—War in Golconda and Tellingana—Irruption of the Afgans—The wister Asiph takes the field

The Visier commands the army—Defeat of the confederates—Flight, misfortunes, and death of Lodi—Progress of the war in the Decan—Death of the favourite Sultana—A samine—Peace in the Decan—Emperor returns to Agra—Perfecution of Idolaters—War with the Portugueze—Their factory taken—Raja of Bundela reduced and slain—Marriages of the princes Dara and Suja—War in the Decan—Golconda reduced—Death of Mohabet—Affairs at court

III . quark of He Dependentis charac-

Emperor's expedition to the Decan-Reduction of that country—
Death of Chan Ziman-An insurrection in Behar-Quelled—
Candahar restored to the empire—Invasion from Assam-Reduction of Tibet—Oppressive governors punished—Prince Suja narrowly escapes from the slames of Rajamahil—An embassy to Constantinople—Calamities in the northern provinces—Death and
character of Asiph Jah—Tirbiet punished for oppression—An invasion threatened from Persia—Interrupted by the death of
Shaw Sesi

156

CHAP.

Reflections—Emperor arrives at Agra—Incidents at court—Incurfions of the Usbecs—Aurungzebe removed from the Decan—Sadulla Chan made visier—Buduchshan invaded by the Moguls—
Death and character of Noor fehân—Balick reduced—Prince
Morâd disgraced—Aurungzebe deseats the Usbecs—Who submit
to the empire—Emperor jealous of his sons—Arrival at Delhi—
Persians take Candahâr—Aurungzebe besieges it in vain—Deseats
the Persians—Usbecs of Balick claim the Emperor's aid—Candahâr again besieged to no purpose—Emperor returns to Agra—
Promotions

CHAP. V.

Dara's jealousy of Aurungzebe—His bad success before Candahar—
Raised to a part of the Imperial power—Rebellion of the Rana—
Rise and character of Jumla—Death of the Visier—War in Golconda—Exploits of Mahommed the son of Anrungzebe—War and reduction of Bijapour—Sickness of the emperor—Too great violence of Dara—Emperor removes to Agra—Recovers—Dara in high savour—Carries all before him at court 198

C H A P. VI.

and District and Right of Say

Cause of the civil war—Character of the emperor's sons—Dara—Suja—Aurungzebe—Morâd—Suja takes the sield—Deseated by Solimân the son of Dara—Morâd rebels in Guzerat—Aurungzebe in the Decan—Marches to Brampour—Battle of the Nirbidda—Preparations and obstinacy of Dara—Opposes Aurungzebe—Totally deseated near Agra—Reslections

De Br-Confined at Controdad - Alaghanted - Rolle Small Po

Tarroll Charles Shape Charles The acceptance

water whemping there have the bound to be and - much C H A P.

III JOV

C H A P. VII.

Reflections—Dara appears before his father—His flight to Delhi—
The army deferts Solimân Sheko—Shaifta Chan condemned to
death—Rescued—The confederate princes appear before Agra—
Aurungzebe writes to his Father—Conference between him and
the princess Jehanâra—His artful conduct—By stratagem seizes
the citadel and the emperor—Deceives Morad—Marches with
him in pursuit of Dara—Seizes and imprisons Morad—Pursues
Dara—Mounts the throne at Delhi—Reslections on his conduct—
The news of his accession brought to Shaw Jehân—Character of
that prince

AURUNGZEBE.

Reference of Twing A H A Power To water when in Gold

REflections—Misfortunes of Soliman Sheka—His flight to Serinagur—Distress, irresolution, and flight of Dara—He quits the Suttuluz—the Bea—and Lahore—Aurungzebe returns—Preparations and march of Suja—Approach of Aurungzebe—The battle of Kidgwed—Defeat and slight of Suja—Unaccountable conduct of the Maraja—His slight—Aurungzebe arrives at Agra—Writes to his father

C H A P. II.

Dara's flight to Bicker—He crosses the desert—Gains the governor of Guzerat—Marches toward Agra—Fortistes himself at Asmere—Deceived—Attacked—and totally deseated by Aurungzebe—His unbeard-of missortunes—Distress in the desert—Arrival at Tatta—Throws himself under the protection of Jihon—Death of the Sultana—Dara betrayed—Carried with ignominy through Delhi—Consined at Chizerabad—Assassinated—Resections 290 Vol. III. u C H A P.

C H A P. III.

War against Suja-He is driven from Mongeer-and Raja-Mahil-The prince Mahommed deferts to Suja-A mutiny in the army-Quelled by the Visier-Battle of Tanda-Artifice of Aurungzebe -Mahommed leaves Suja-His imprisonment and character-Suja driven from Bengal-His flight through the mountains of Tippera-Arrival at Arracan-Perfidy, avarice, and cruelty of the Raja-Misfortunes-resolution-bravery-and murder of Suja-Deplorable fate of his family-Reflections 316

C H A P. IV.

Prudent administration of Aurungzebe-Observations on his conduct -His behaviour toward his second son-Soliman Sheko betrayed by the Raja of Serinagur-He flies-is taken-brought to Delhiand imprisoned-An embassy from Persia-Shaw Allum declared beir-apparent-A famine-Wife and bumane conduct of the emperor-War in the Decan-Aurungzebe falls fick-Distractions at Delhi-Intrigues of Shaw Allum-Recovery of the emperor-He demands the daughter of Dara-and the Imperial jewels from Shaw Jehan-but is refused-His art to appeale his father-Promotions

C H A P. V. Valor of a Nabol's Transaction of a Nabol's Transaction

Recovery of the emperor-Progress to Cashmire-Disturbances in Guzerat-Conquest of Assam-Death and character of Meer Jumla-Insurrection of Fakiers-quelled-An universal peace-Death of the prince Mahommed-War with Sewaji-Death of the emperor Shaw Jehan-Anecdotes of his private life-Grief of Aurungzebe-Strange conduct and flight of Servaji-The Maraja discontented-War against Arracan - Chittagony reduced 353

of an old the same

He a hotadar or treasurer of a district ic Appendix

CHAP. VI.

Origin of the quarrel with Persia—Conduct of Shaw Abâs—
Aurungzébe endeavours to appease him—He prepares for war—
Writes a letter to the Visier—which is intercepted—The emperor
suspects the Persian nobles—A proclamation—A massacre threatened—Consternation at Delhi—The princes Jehanâra arrives
from Agra to appease the Persians—The Visier exculpates himself—The Persian nobility received into favour—March of the
emperor—Death and character of Shaw Abâs—Peace with
Persia—Revolt of the prince Shaw Allum—He returns to his
duty—War with the Afgans—Magnisicent reception of the king of
Bucharia

Observations—Education of Eastern princes—Genius of Aurnugzebe
—His attention to justice—Contempt of pomp—Austerity—Clemency—Knowledge—Public buildings—Encouragement to letters—
Charity—Skill in war—Learning—Manly exercises—Continence—
Accessibleness—Amusements—Geremonies of reception—Creation of
nobles—Business of the morning—noon—and evening—Observations
393

VII.

C H A P.

APPENDIX.

NUMB. I. Tenor of a Nabob's Firman 407 II. A Dewan's commission 408 III. Tenor of a Jagicer 409 IV. A Firman granting lands to a Zemindar 410 V. The tenor of a Cazi's Firman 411 VI. Tenor of a Cutaval's Firman 412 VII. Commission or Perwanna for a Carkum or Chief of a district 413 VIII. Commission or Purwanna for a Crorie 414 IX. Commission of a Fotadar or treasurer of a district 415 Gloffary to the Appendix 416

ADVERTISEMENT.

THOUGH the Author of this volume derives by far the greatest part of his facts from Eastern writers, he has not overlooked the interrupted glimpses of the transactions in the Mogul empire, preserved by intelligent Europeans, who travelled, the last century, into India. He relies upon their authority with regard to what they had seen. He prefers the accounts of domestic writers, to what they only beard. He draws his information chiefly from the following authors; and the originals are, at this moment, in his hands.

- I. MIRAT UL WARIDAT; or, The MIRROR OF OCCURRENCES, written by MAHOMMED SHUFFIA of Delhi. He undertook the work at the request of Byram Chan, in the reign of Mahommed Shaw. He professes his book to be a continuation of the work of Ferishta; and it contains a compendious history of the Mogul Empire, from the death of Akbâr, to the invasion of Nadir Shaw.
- II. JEHANGIRE NAMMA; OF, THE HISTORY OF THE EMPEROR JEHANGIRE. By MATIMID CHAN OF Delhi.
- III. SHAW JEHAN NAMMA; or, THE HISTORY OF THE EM-PEROR SHAW JEHAN. By MIRZA CASIM, the fon of MIR-ZA AMIN, private fecretary to Aurungzêbe. Our Author fucceeded his father in that office.
- IV. Rose Namma; or, A Journal of the first Ten Years of Aurungzêbe. By the same Writer.
- V. ALLUMGIRE NAMMA; or, THE HISTORY OF ALLUMGIRE or AURUNGZEBE. By the same. This work is little more than an abridgment of the above.
- VI. MIRAT ALLUM; or, THE MIRROR OF THE WORLD. By NAZIR BUCHTAR CHAN, a man of letters, who led a private life near Feridâbad, within a few miles of Agra. This work contains the history of the first Ten Years of Aurungzêbe.

THE