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A Voyage Towards The South Pole, And Round The World

Performed In His Majesty's Ships the Resolution and Adventure, In the
Years 1772, 1773, 1774, and 1775 ; In Two Volumes

**Cook, James
Furneaux, ...**

London, 1777

Karte

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* A TABLE, exhibiting, at one View, SPECIMENS of different LANGUAGES spoken in the South Sea, from *Easter Island*, westward to *New Caledonia*, as observed in the Voyage.

English.	Otaheite.	Easter Island.	The Marquesa Isls.	The Island Amsterdam.	New Zealand.	Malinda.	Tanna.	New Caledonia.
A Bird.	'Manoo.	'Manoo.		'Manoo.			'Manoo.	Manoo, f. Manook.
A Egg.	E'anna.			'Fanna.		Na'anna.	Na'anna.	
Bread-fruit.	Oona.		Maa.			Ba'aba.	Tag'anna.	
A Cassia.	E'vii.	'Wagga.	E'vii.		Ta'wagga.			'Wang?
Clab.	'Aho.	'Aho.	'Aho, f. A'hoora.	Babba'anga.	Kak'aha.		Ta'anna.	Han'ban.
A Cassia-out.	'Aro.			'Eoo.			Nab'o'y.	Noo.
To drink.	'Ayoa.	Ayoa.	'Ayoa.				Noo.	'Oho, f. Onda.
The Eye.	Mata.	Mata.	'Mata, f. Mataora.	Mata.	'Mata.	Mataang.	Nano'mank.	Ta'vii.
The Ear.	Ta'ooa.	Ta'ooa.	Baa'ooa.		Ta'ooa.	Talingan.	Fana'ngok.	Gai'ang.
Fish.	'Eva.	Eka.		'Eka.	'Eka.		'Name?	
A Pawl.	Moa.	Moa.	Moa.			Moo'aa.		
The Hand.	E'toma.	Roma.	E'tomy.	E'toma.	Roma.			Banda'oon.
The Head.	O'po.	Ao'po.		Tak'opo.			Nagwa'naum.	Gai'moing?
A Hog.	'Boa.		'Boa.	Ba'acka.		Ba'aloa.	Boga, f. Boga.	
I myself.	Woo, f. oo.		'Woo.		Oo.			
To laugh.	'Ato.				'Kata.			
A Moon.	'Tata.	Papa?	Tata.			Ba'rang.	Hlarith.	Ap, f. Gye'ap.
The Navel.	'Poto.		Poto, f. Poto'a.			Nempitong.	Napo'rainguk.	Whan'o'on.
No.	'Ayoa, 'Yaha, 'A'ooa.	'Eka.		'Eka.		Ta'ep.	E'ia?	'Eva, f. Eba.
Plantain.	'Moya.	'Moya, 'Fonfi.	Moya.	Fonfi.		Na'anna.		
Panduratum.	Ta'oo.		E'pato.	Ta'oo.	Moko.			Gai, f. Gan'galing.
Rain.	E'oo.	Oo.					Na'mawa.	Oo.
Sugar-cane.	E'to.	To.					Na'ook.	
The Teeth.	E'oocho.	Noo.	E'oocho.	Noo.	Noo.	Ra'boho.	Warewuk, f. Ra'ok.	Pana'win.
Water.	'Ayo.	E'yy.				E'gaw.		Oo.
To whisper.	'Moo.				Foo'oo.	Papang.	Awa'oo.	'Wyo.
A Woman.	Wa'ooa.		Wa'ooa.			Ra'bin.	Na'briso.	Tana.
Yam.	E'oo.	Ooo.		'Ooo.		Na'ram.	Ooo.	Ooo.
To.	'A.			'Eoo.			'Eoo.	'Eoo, f. Eoo, f. oo.
Yes.	Oo.		Oo.					
One.	A'Tahay.	Kata'oo.	Ata'oo.	Ta'oo.		Ta'oo.	Roo.	Waga'ang.
Two.	E'oo.	'Ooo.	A'oo.	E'oo.		E'yy.	'Koo.	'Woo.
Three.	Too.	'Too.	A'oo.	'Too.		E'oo.	'Koo.	Woo'oo.
Four.	A'oo.	'Hoo, f. Fla.	A'oo.	A'oo.		E'oo.	'Koo.	Woo'oo.
Five.	E'oo.	'Roo.	A'oo.	'Noo.		E'oo.	'Koo.	Woo'oo.
Six.	A'oo.	'Hoo.	A'oo.			Ta'oo.	M'oo.	Woo'oo.
Seven.	A'oo.	'Hoo.	A'oo.			Goo.	M'oo.	Woo'oo.
Eight.	A'oo.	'Hoo.	A'oo.			Hoo.	M'oo.	Woo'oo.
Nine.	A'oo.	'Hoo.	A'oo.			Goo.	M'oo.	Woo'oo.
Ten.	A'oo.	Ata'oo, f. Aoo'oo.	Woo'oo, f. Waa'oo.			Soo.	M'oo.	Woo'oo.

* It may be readily perceived, that notwithstanding some words are entirely different, the left five Indian languages are radically the same; though the distance from Easter Island to New Zealand is upwards of fifteen hundred leagues. The principal difference consists in the mode of pronunciation, which in Easter Island, Amsterdam, and New Zealand, is more harsh, or guttural, than at the Marquesa Isls, or Otaheite. The other three differ totally, not only from the preceding, but from each other; which is more extraordinary than the agreement of the others, as from Malinda, to Tanna, you never lose sight of land, nor is New Caledonia at a great distance from the last place. In the language of Malinda a great number of harsh labial sounds prevail, very difficult to be represented in writing. At Tanna the pronunciation is likewise harsh, but rather guttural, and the inhabitants of New Caledonia have many sibilant sounds, or fricatives, which seem to have a distant resemblance to those that go before; as *Braus* in Malinda, and *Boga*, or *Booga*, in Tanna, both signifying a hog, which at Otaheite, and the Marquesa, is expressed by the word *Boa*, and at Amsterdam by *Ba'acka*. Yet, whether these may not have been accidentally introduced, is hard to determine; because they frequently use two words to express the same thing; as for instance, in New Caledonia, they call a fat both *Poo*, and *Fy'oo*: the first seems most consonant to the general composition of their language, whereas the second differs very little from *E'oo* or *Whoo*, the name of a fat at Otaheite. When they mention Panduratum, it is commonly called *Gai*, or *Gan'galing*; but sometimes they say *Ta'oo*, which is almost the same as *Ta'oo*, used to express the same thing at Otaheite and Amsterdam.

† The letters *h, k, l, m, n, o, p, q, r, s, t, v, x, z,* are to be sounded as one. Those with this " " as *oo, oo, oo,* separately. The accent at the beginning of a word, signifies the chief stress in pronunciation is to be laid there; if over it, at any other part, the stress is laid on that part immediately following. A comma in the middle of a word, either signifies, that it is composed of two; or, that the same syllables repeated, make the word; in both which cases, a small stop, or pause, must be made in pronouncing it.

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* A TABLE, exhibiting, at one View, 1 to

English.	Otaheite.	Easter Island.	Caledonia.
A Bird,	† 'Manoo,	'Manoo,	Maneek.
A Bow,	E'fanna,		
Bread-fruit,	Ooroo,		
A Canoe,	E'väa,	'Wagga,	
Cloth,	'Aho,	A'ho,	
A Cocoa-nut,	'Aree,		
To drink,	'Aynoo,	Aeenos,	Oondoo.
The Eye,	Matta,	Matta,	
The Ear,	Ta'reea,	Ta'reean,	
Fish,	'Eya,	Eeka,	g.
A Fowl,	Möa,	Möa,	
The Hand,	E'reema,	'Reema,	
The Head,	O'opo,	Ao'po,	heen.
A Hog,	'Böa,		ng ?
I, myself,	Wou, f. ou,		
To laugh,	'Atta,		
A Man,	'Täata,	Papa ?	rye'ap.
The Navel,	'Peeto,		
No,	'Ayma, 'Yaiha, 'A'oute,	'Eifa,	een.
Plantains,	'Maiya,	'Maya, 'Footse,	Eeba.
Puncturation,	Ta'tou,		
Rain,	E'ooa,	'Ooa,	Gan,galang.
Sugar-cane,	E'To,	To,	
The Teeth,	E'neheeo,	'Neeho,	
Water,	A'vay,	E'vy,	ein.
To whistle,	'Mapoo,		
A Woman,	Wa'heine,		
Yams,	E'oohe,	Oohe,	
Yes,	Ai,		
You,	Oö,		Eeo, f. öe.
One,	A'Tahay,	Katta'haee,	ing.
Two,	E'Rooa,	'Rooa,	
Three,	'Toro,	'Toro,	
Four,	A'Haa,	'Haa, f. Fäa,	
Five,	E'Reema,	'Reema,	eck.
Six,	A'ono,	'Honoo,	
Seven,	A'Heitoo,	'Heedoo,	geeck.
Eight,	A'waroo,	'Varoo,	noo.
Nine,	A'eeva,	Heeva,	gain.
Ten,	A'hooroo,	Atta'hooroo, f. Anna	baeck, naiuk.

* It may be easily perceived, that notwithstanding some words are entirely different in the mode of pronounciation, which in Easter Island, Amsterdam, and New Zealand, than the agreement of the others, as from Malicolo, to Tanna, you never lose sight of a distant resemblance to those that go before; as *Broos* in Malicolo, and *Booga*, which have been accidentally introduced, is hard to determine; because they frequently use two words, whereas the second differs very little from *E'farioo* or *Whetioo*, the name of a star at that place, at Otaheite and Amsterdam.

† The letters in Italick, as *oo ee*, &c. are to be sounded as one. Those with this mark are laid on that part immediately following. A comma in the middle of a word, either signifies, that it